| | | (Original Signature of Member) |
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| 119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION | H.R. | |

To amend the National Housing Act to restrict the collection of annual mortgage insurance premiums when a 78 percent loan-to value ratio is reached, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

| Mr. Mi | EEKS introduce | d the | e following | bill; | which | was | referred | to | the | Comn | nitte |
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A BILL

To amend the National Housing Act to restrict the collection of annual mortgage insurance premiums when a 78 percent loan-to value ratio is reached, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Mortgage Insurance
- 5 Freedom Act".

| 1 | SEC. 2. RESTRICTION OF COLLECTION OF ANNUAL MORT- |
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| 2 | GAGE INSURANCE PREMIUMS. |
| 3 | (a) In General.—Section 203(c)(2) of the National |
| 4 | Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1709(c)(2)) is amended— |
| 5 | (1) in subparagraph (B)— |
| 6 | (A) in clause (i), by striking "For any" |
| 7 | and inserting "Subject to subparagraph (D), |
| 8 | for any"; and |
| 9 | (B) in clause (ii), by striking "For any" |
| 10 | and inserting "Subject to subparagraph (D), |
| 11 | for any"; |
| 12 | (2) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking "In ad- |
| 13 | dition" and inserting "Subject to subparagraph (D), |
| 14 | in addition"; and |
| 15 | (3) by adding at the end the following: |
| 16 | "(D) RESTRICTION ON ANNUAL PREMIUM |
| 17 | COLLECTION.— |
| 18 | "(i) In General.—The Secretary |
| 19 | may not collect any annual premiums |
| 20 | under this paragraph with respect to a |
| 21 | mortgage at any time that the remaining |
| 22 | insured principal balance (excluding the |
| 23 | portion of the remaining balance attrib- |
| 24 | utable to the premium collected under sub- |
| 25 | paragraph (A)) is 78 percent or less than |
| 26 | the lower of— |

| 1 | "(I) the sales price of the dwell- |
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| 2 | ing at the sale in connection with |
| 3 | which the mortgage was made; or |
| 4 | "(II) the appraised value of the |
| 5 | dwelling at the time of the origination |
| 6 | of the mortgage. |
| 7 | "(ii) Exception.—If the capital ratio |
| 8 | of the Mutual Mortgage Insurance Fund |
| 9 | falls below 2 percent— |
| 10 | "(I) clause (i) shall not apply |
| 11 | with respect to any mortgage with re- |
| 12 | spect the Secretary was collecting pre- |
| 13 | miums on the date on which the cap- |
| 14 | ital ratio of the Mutual Mortgage In- |
| 15 | surance Fund fell below 2 percent; |
| 16 | and |
| 17 | "(II) clause (i) shall continue to |
| 18 | apply to any mortgage with respect to |
| 19 | which the Secretary had stopped col- |
| 20 | lecting premiums under this para- |
| 21 | graph before the date on which the |
| 22 | capital ratio of the Mutual Mortgage |
| 23 | Insurance Fund fell below 2 percent |
| 24 | because the remaining insured prin- |

| 1 | cipal balance met the requirements |
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| 2 | described in clause (i). |
| 3 | "(iii) Rulemaking.—The Secretary |
| 4 | shall, not later than 180 days after the en- |
| 5 | actment of this subparagraph, issue such |
| 6 | rules to carry out this subparagraph and |
| 7 | such rules shall include a process for mort- |
| 8 | gagors of mortgages insured under this |
| 9 | title to use to demonstrate to the Secretary |
| 10 | that the insured principal balance of the |
| 11 | mortgage of such mortgagor is 78 percent |
| 12 | or less than the lower of— |
| 13 | "(I) the sales price of the dwell- |
| 14 | ing at the sale in connection with |
| 15 | which the mortgage was made; or |
| 16 | "(II) the appraised value of the |
| 17 | dwelling at the time of the origination |
| 18 | of the mortgage. |
| 19 | "(iv) Outreach and Education.— |
| 20 | The Secretary shall conduct outreach and |
| 21 | educational activities to inform mortgagors |
| 22 | of mortgages insured under this title |
| 23 | about— |
| 24 | "(I) the restriction on premium |
| 25 | collection imposed by clause (i); and |

| 1 | "(II) and the processes the mort- |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | gagor may use to demonstrate to the |
| 3 | Secretary that the insured principal |
| 4 | balance of the mortgage of such mort- |
| 5 | gagor is 78 percent or less than the |
| 6 | lower of— |
| 7 | "(bb) the sales price of the |
| 8 | dwelling at the sale in connection |
| 9 | with which the mortgage was |
| 10 | made; or |
| 11 | "(cc) the appraised value of |
| 12 | the dwelling at the time of the |
| 13 | origination of the mortgage.". |
| 14 | (b) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by sub- |
| 15 | section (a) shall apply with respect only to mortgages en- |
| 16 | dorsed for insurance by the Secretary of Housing and |
| 17 | Urban Development after the date of the enactment of this |
| 18 | Act. |